## Persmap



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# **Eyes Wide Open**

### Een film van Haim Tabakman

Israël · 2009 · drama · 35mm · color · 91' · Dolby Digital · 1.1:85

Aaron is een gerespecteerd lid van de ultra-orthodoxe gemeenschap in Jeruzalem en leidt een rustig leven. Hij is gehuwd met Rivka , heeft vier kinderen en is een toegewijde vader.
Tot dat hij op een dag Ezri, een 22-jarige student, ontmoet. Bewogen door Ezri's charme, neemt hij geleidelijk aan afstand van zijn familie en het leven van de gemeenschap. Al snel steken schuldgevoelens de kop op en begint zijn omgeving hem onder druk te zetten. Aaron moet een keuze maken..



FESTIVAL DE CANNES OFFICIAL SELECTION UN CERTAIN REGARD

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Persmap en foto's staan op: <u>www.cineart.nl</u> Persrubriek inlog: cineart / wachtwoord: film

<b>CAST</b> Aaron Ezri Rivka	Zohar Strauss Ran Danker Tinkerbel
CREW	
Directed by Produced by	Haim Tabakman Rafael katz, Michael Eckelt, Isabelle Attal, David C. Barrot
Original Story and Screenplay by	Merav Doster
Director of photography	Axel Schneppat
Editor	Dov Steuer
Music Composer	Nathaniel Mechaly
Art Director	Avi Fahima
Costume Designer	Yam Brusilovsky
Sound Design	Gil Toren
Line Producers	Itai Tamir, Christian Vennefrohne
Casting by	Yael Aviv

#### **INTERVIEW WITH HAIM TABKAMAN (director)**

#### EYES WIDE OPEN is your first feature film. What is your background?

I had aspirations of becoming a musician when I was a teenager but I also wanted to become a veterinarian. Towards 21 to 22 years old, I was at a junction in my life and had to decide. When I realized that music wasn't really my world, I started to think about cinema, which is about storytelling, music, and images... a lot of creative energy. I went to study cinema at Tel Aviv University, and then I had the incredible opportunity of presenting my short films to the Cinefondation in Cannes.

#### How did you get involved in this project?

The project started with a script that Merav Doster wrote seven years ago. Rafael Katz, the producer, got in touch with Merav. He convinced her to develop the script into a fifty minute drama for TV. Then, he received some financing from the Israel Film Fund. They were looking for a director and Rafael met me, on behalf of someone at the university. So, I got involved in the TV project. I was happy as I had just made two shorts. I immediately saw the script's potential and I was honored.

#### Did you work on the script with Merav for the feature film?

It was very complicated. Merav, Rafael and even David Barrot, the French producer, were involved in the script and I really only started about a year ago. I wanted to add things that were a little bit different and we began to rewrite on another level. It was really a group effort to make everything that everyone had written coexist in the script.

#### Do you know if this story is based on a true story?

I don't think so. It's true that it is something that could happen at any time, but it's not based on a true story. Merav did a great deal of research and I also talked to many people... When you're locked away with so many boys, as you are in a yeshiva (religious school), these things happen very often. It's about experimenting or dealing with all kind of questions about sexuality. This is the main tragedy of that kind of life. Religious people do not consider homosexuality a sin; it just does not exist. So how can you deal with it if somewhere it is written that it does not exist? In the Talmud, it is written that the Sons of Israel are not even suspected of doing that. God did not make things that way. If you talk to a religious person now and say: "I'm gay, what can I do? ", he will answer: " If you are tempted, you should know your duty in front of God and the community". To them, it's just an evil urge. Being homo is like a disease that you can easily get rid of it. It cannot be part of a human being's essence.

#### Regarding the movie you say: "closer to the sin, closer to God". What do you mean?

When you are a religious man, you have two incompatible options: fighting against natural urges, which give value to life or being authentic (accepting natural urges) and losing your religious points of reference. living with religious codes gives a direction to life: a frame and a meaning. but just as everyone, a religious man is confronted all the time with sins and from that, he has to define himself. The closer you are about to commit a sin, the more you are aware of what you are, of the definition of being good or not good. The closer you are to the sin, the more aware you are of your religious essence... Aaron welcomes Ezri into his life, as he wants to feel a religious awakening again. He knows that he is transcending real sexual urges.

## Doing a movie about a love story between two religious men is really taking on taboo, isn't it?

Yes, of course. Some people from the religious world helped us, but no one wanted to be credited or thanked as advisers... There is really strong negative energy associated with this subject. if you want to be part of the orthodox world, there is no way to settle this conflict. If you are inside this world, homosexuality is not accepted. Aaron wants to stay in the religious circle and be authentic. He has to pay the price: losing his religious frame of reference to be himself. Most of the time, religious people do not choose to fight. They live a double life, giving up their authenticity.

#### The title EYES WIDE OPEN is a reference to that. I suppose it's "the eyes" of the community...

It's "the eyes" of the community, of God, but not only that. for me, it's more about accepting faith, your own being. I think our heroes are diving into this romance whereas they know there is no real chance to live it. it's just like accepting faith. I see EYES WIDE OPEN as a car rushing towards you, but you keep on walking in the same direction. you do not step to the side of the road. You understand everything but you cannot stop.

#### Who are these two characters Aaron and Ezri?

They are both very strong. Aaron is a very closed person. in a way, he is almost a fanatic. He accepts the code of the religious world and as he refuses to live a double life, he has to be very tough. I think it is a very brave decision that he made when he was young, maybe unconsciously to deal with his father, his world... or maybe we should ask Aaron himself... Ezri is an angry young man, just like James Dean in "Rebel Without a Cause". Being gay is definitely not a reason to abandon God. Ezri is very clever and religious in most ways. I think he is practically a one-man revolution mechanism. both are attracted to one another because they are opposites. Like a

chemical explosion. Each can ruin the defenses of the other. Ezri wants to shake Aaron, to wake him up. Ezri is younger than Aaron but he knows in a way that he is more aware and authentic than Aaron, so he has a lot of influence over him. But he also needs a place for his safety because it is not a safe world; he has no place to go back to. He does not know where to go but he has guts and he is not afraid of it. in our world, it is the same. The religious world is just a very extreme example of what we all experience.

#### Do you think Rivka understands what is happening between Aaron and Ezri?

People that live with one another can usually sense everything. She knows and she is part of this story. She knows that her husband does not love her the way he should. She accepts it because this is part of the code. I think she has a very big heart because she is not really angry; she gives him a chance to decide.

#### And what about the reaction of the community? It is very violent...

The escalation to violence occurs because Aaron does not want to quit. it starts with suspicion. They talk with him, they try to keep him quiet, they care for him. you are never alone in this society, as people are always interested in your life. They take care of you if you are sick or poor, you are never alone or without food. but on the other hand, they always know what you are doing and they always have an opinion about what you are doing. If you are stubborn and say: "I have to do it my own way", troubles begin. I think this is what happens in the movie. Aaron, his eyes wide open, decides to go on. Even if the truth is starting to spread, he keeps on doing what he has to do. The film is a little bit loose in this way. it does not tell you everything. you have to think and imagine a lot of things.

#### Do you think the movie can create a polemic in the religious world and Jewish community?

I hope so. I really want to help break the silence, to break the taboo in ultra-orthodox society. The film can be part of the evolution of the orthodox world. The way religious people live now is not the way Jerusalem has always been. it is a reaction to the fear of losing part of their traditions. in the end, we are dealing with human beings, not with sins. There is a way to convince people, through movies, without using force to say: "Look, this exists". And the first time somebody says: "I know, it exists", we win! Just to recognize it exists is better than not existing at all.

## You've chosen great actors like Ran Danker who is a very famous actor and singer in Israel... and Zohar Strauss.

Working with both of them was great. Their acceptance of such a risk was more than generous. They broke a religious taboo. They put themselves into the characters. They are part of the power of the film. Zohar is modest and gentle with something dark about him. The camera loves Ran. He has true intuition as an actor. He, like Ezri, is free of inhibitions.

#### Interview by Thierry Colby

#### HAIM TABAKMAN

#### **Biography**

Born in 1975, Haim Tabakman studied Cinema and Television at the University of Tel Aviv. His first short film, Free Loaders, was selected in 2003 by the Cannes Film Festival (Cinefondation), as well as by the Karlovi Vary and Montpellier film festivals. In 2004, another of his short films, The Poet's Home, was amongst the Cinefondation's film selection at the Cannes Film Festival. Tabakman has also edited several films, including my FATHER, MY LORD by David Volach. EYES WIDE OPEN is his first full-length feature film.



#### **Filmography**

As a director 2006 Year Zero Diaries - 30' documentary 2004 The Poet's Home - 10' fiction 2003 Free Loaders - 15' fiction As an editor 2007 my father, my lord - 90' feature 2006 Year Zero Diaries - 30' documentary Weekly Bible - TV drama series 2005 Yad Va Shem - 5 short films for the Holocaust Museum As a cinematographer 2004 Collaborators - 50' documentary